



Designation: D896 – 04 (Reapproved 2017)

## Standard Practice for Resistance of Adhesive Bonds to Chemical Reagents<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D896; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense. This practice replaces Method 2011.1 of Federal Test Method Standard No. 175a.*

### 1. Scope

1.1 This practice provides a uniform procedure for the exposure of adhesively bonded substrates to selected environments. This practice also provides for a qualitative measure of the adhesive bond strength using existing standard methods after exposure.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use. For specific warnings, see Section 8.*

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

### 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

- [B117 Practice for Operating Salt Spray \(Fog\) Apparatus](#)
- [D471 Test Method for Rubber Property—Effect of Liquids](#)
- [D543 Practices for Evaluating the Resistance of Plastics to Chemical Reagents](#)
- [D907 Terminology of Adhesives](#)
- [D1002 Test Method for Apparent Shear Strength of Single-Lap-Joint Adhesively Bonded Metal Specimens by Tension Loading \(Metal-to-Metal\)](#)

<sup>1</sup> This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D14 on Adhesives and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D14.80 on Metal Bonding Adhesives.

Current edition approved Nov. 1, 2017. Published November 2017. Originally approved in 1946. Last previous edition approved in 2010 as D896 – 04 (2010) <sup>$\epsilon$ 1</sup>. DOI: 10.1520/D0896-04R17.

<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org). For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

[sion Loading \(Metal-to-Metal\)](#)

[D1151 Practice for Effect of Moisture and Temperature on Adhesive Bonds](#)

[D3164 Test Method for Strength Properties of Adhesively Bonded Plastic Lap-Shear Sandwich Joints in Shear by Tension Loading](#)

### 3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—Many terms in this practice are defined in Terminology [D907](#).

### 4. Summary of Practice

4.1 Specimens are immersed in selected reagents for a specified time and temperature. The specimens are recovered, dried, and tested in accordance with selected methods, such as Test Methods [D1002](#) or [D3164](#).

### 5. Significance and Use

5.1 This practice is designed to determine the general effects of chemical reagents on the strength of the bonded system. It cannot distinguish between adsorption in the bulk adhesive or penetration at the adhesive/substrate interface.

### 6. Apparatus

6.1 The apparatus consists of containers for test specimens and a cabinet for maintaining a temperature of  $23 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$  ( $73 \pm 5^\circ\text{F}$ ). Other suitable apparatus is required for immersing specimens above and below room temperature.

NOTE 1—Exercise care in the choice of materials with respect to adherend and containers. Confirm that they are unaffected by the chemicals and solvents used in this practice.

6.2 Apparatus for making strength tests is specified in the method for the property to be measured.

### 7. Reagents

7.1 Directions for preparations of reagents are for approximately 1-L quantities. All percentages are by weight.

7.2 Standard chemical reagents are selected from the list given in Practices [D543](#). Standard oils and fuels are selected from the list given in Test Method [D471](#).